

WP6

JRA2 Advanced Instrumentation Development

Work package number	WP6	Lead beneficiary				IAC
Work package title	JRA2: Advanced instrumentation development					
Short name of participant	KIS	IAC	SU	INAF	UNITOV	MPG
Person months per participant:	1	74	3	2	24	54
Short name of participant	USI/IRSOL	WO	NAOJ	ADS	BPP E&M	
Person months per participant:	48	20	20	7	16	
Start month	1		End month		48	

Objectives

Development of instrumentation to improve the existing solar telescopes and with possible application to the future large aperture solar telescopes. The instrumentation developments included in this WP are the following:

- Improvements of techniques of image slicers for 2D spectroscopy
- Microlens-fed spectrograph
- Design concept of a Narrow-Band Tunable-Filter Imager for EST
- Absolute high precision polarization measurements

Task 1

Improvements of techniques of image slicers for 2D spectroscopy (IAC lead, WO, NAOJ)

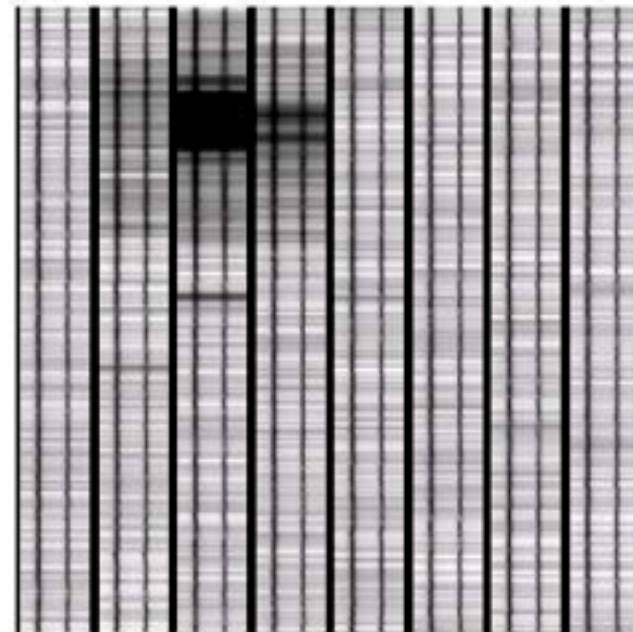
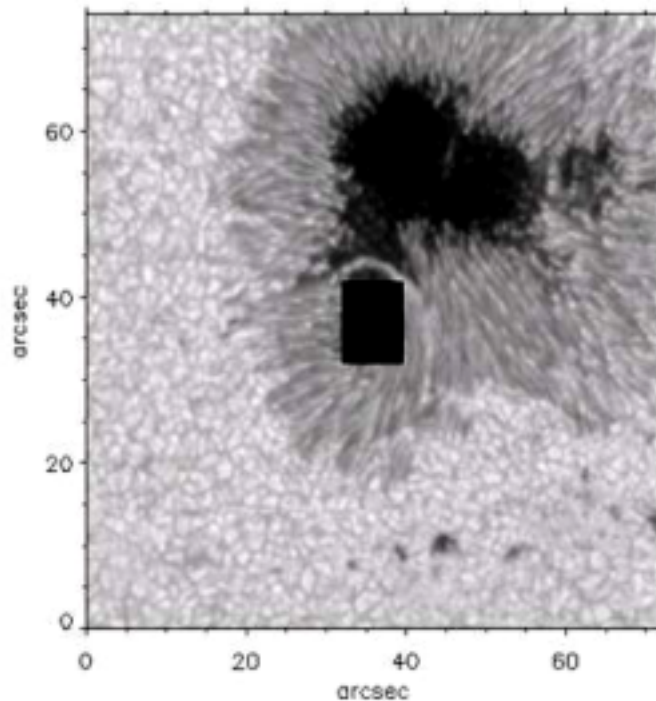
Task 2

Microlens-fed spectrograph (MPS)

**(Heritage of previous SOLARNET and GREY projects
and fundamental for the definition of innovative
instrumentation for EST)**

Integral field units

How do we accomplish simultaneous spectropolarimetry of a 2D FoV?



Integral field units

Microlens-fed spectrograph

MiHI

(Microlensed-Hyperspectral Imager)

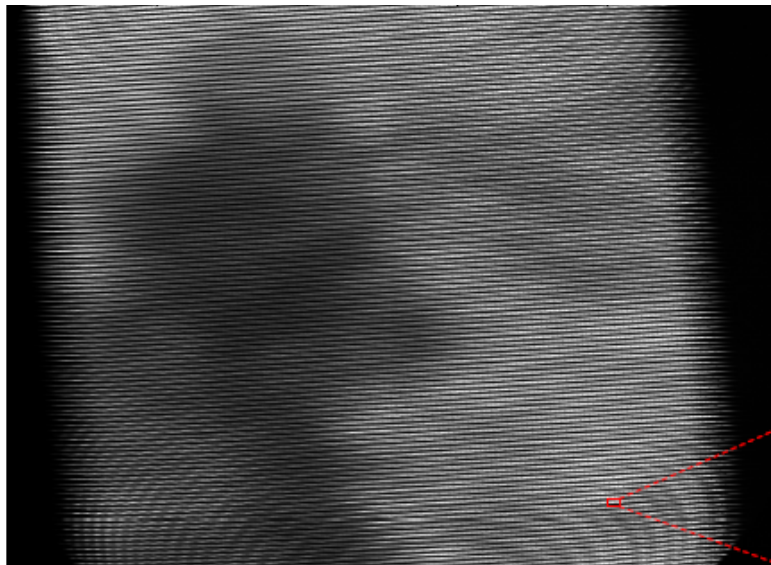
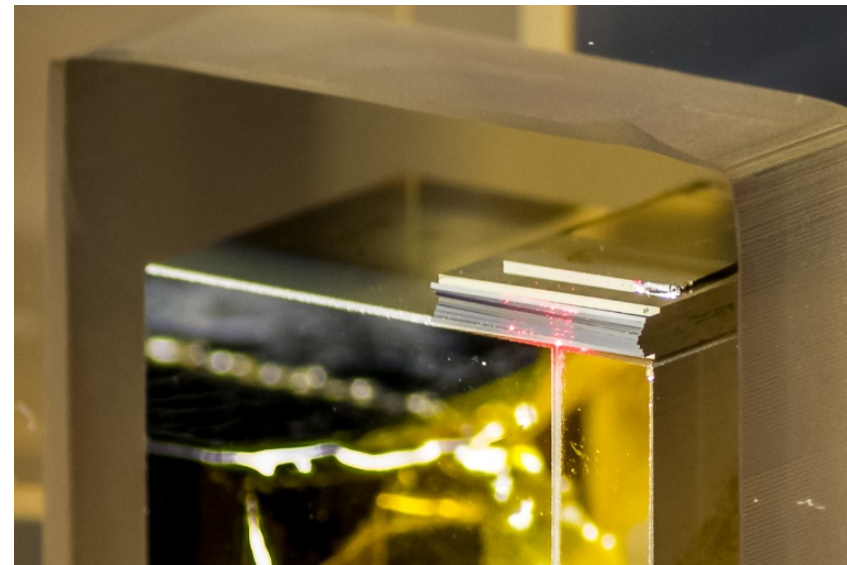


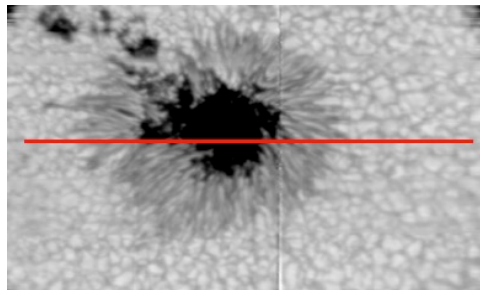
Image slicer

MuSICa

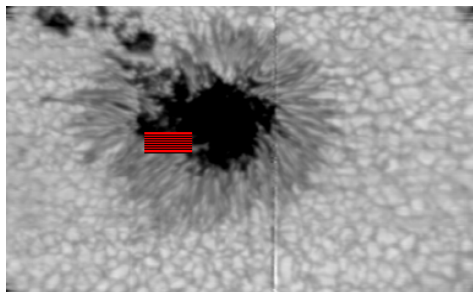
(Multi-Slit Image slicer based on collimator-Camera)



MuSICA: Image slicer

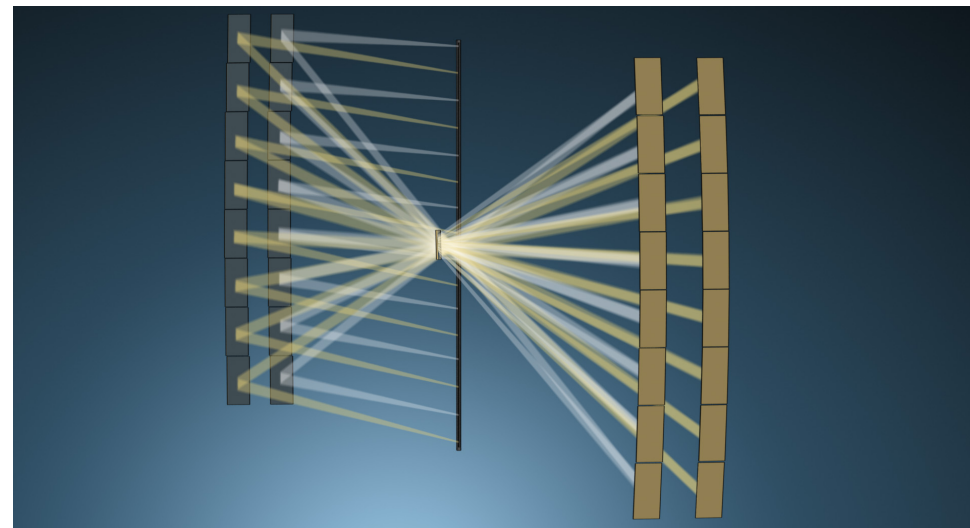


64" × 0.27"

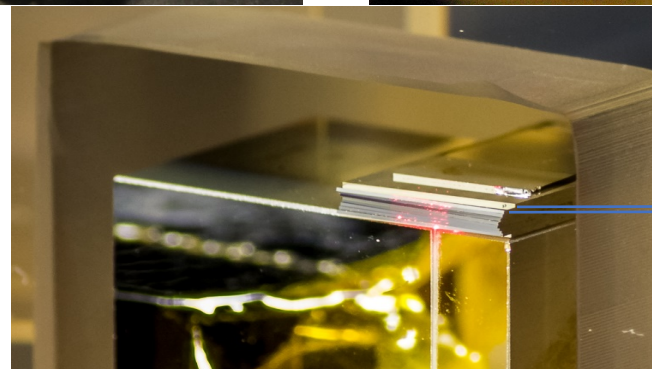
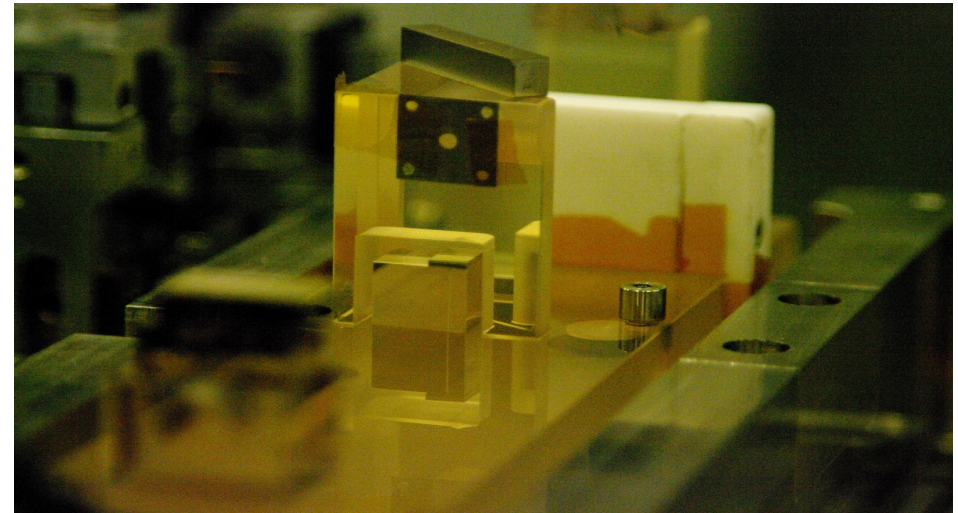
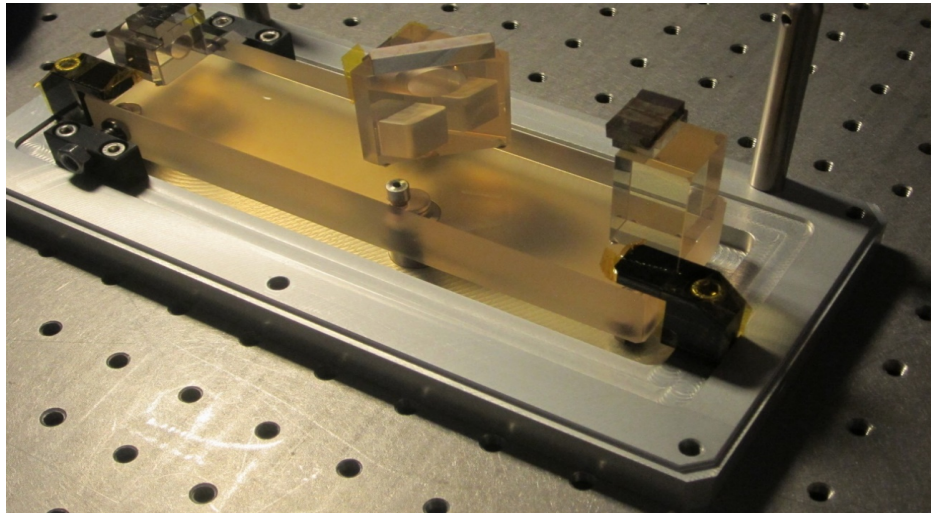


6" × 3"

Calcines et al. (2014)



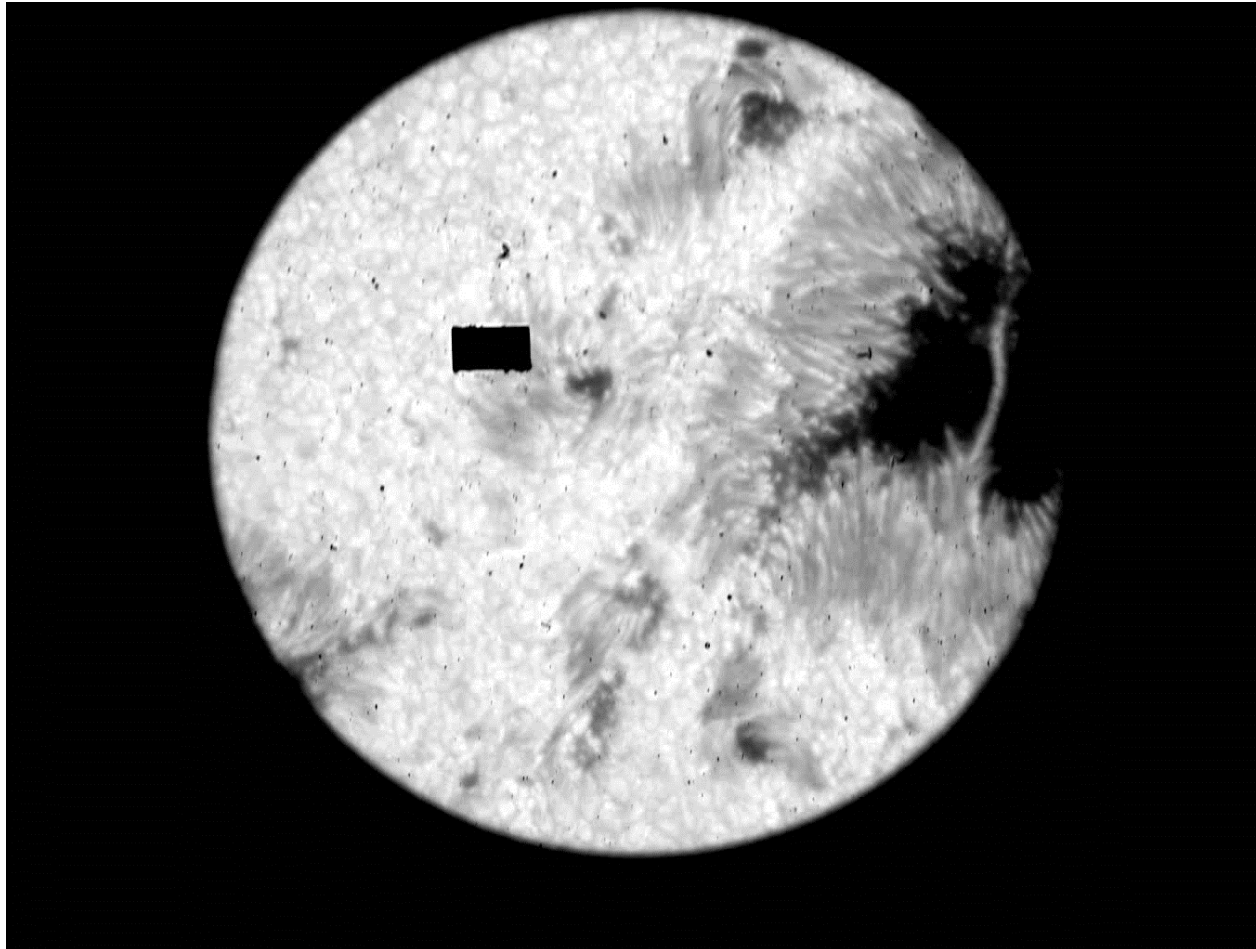
MuSICA: Image slicer



↓
↑ 100 μm

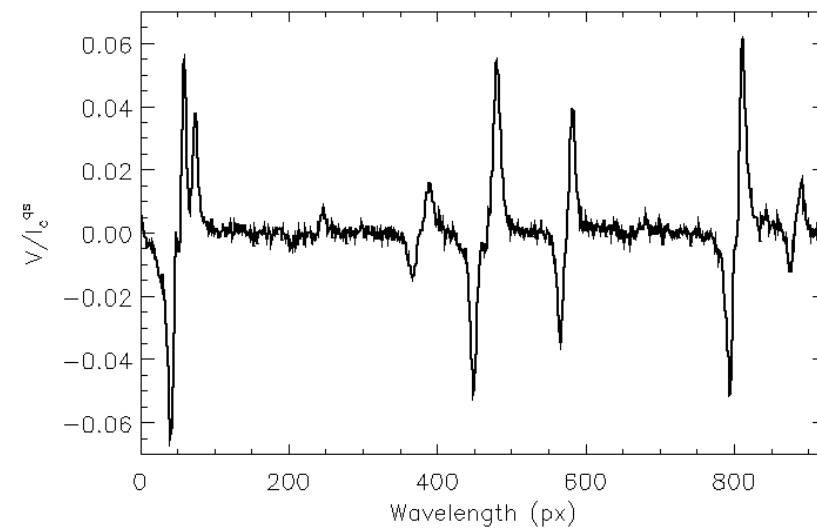
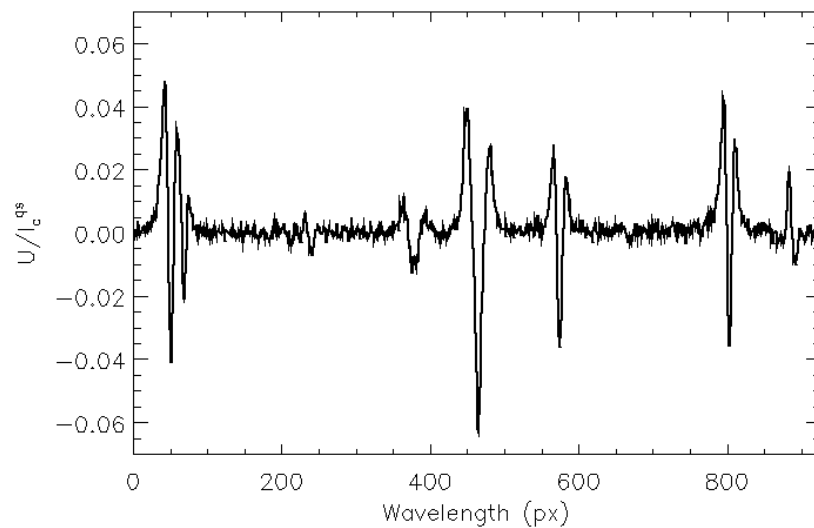
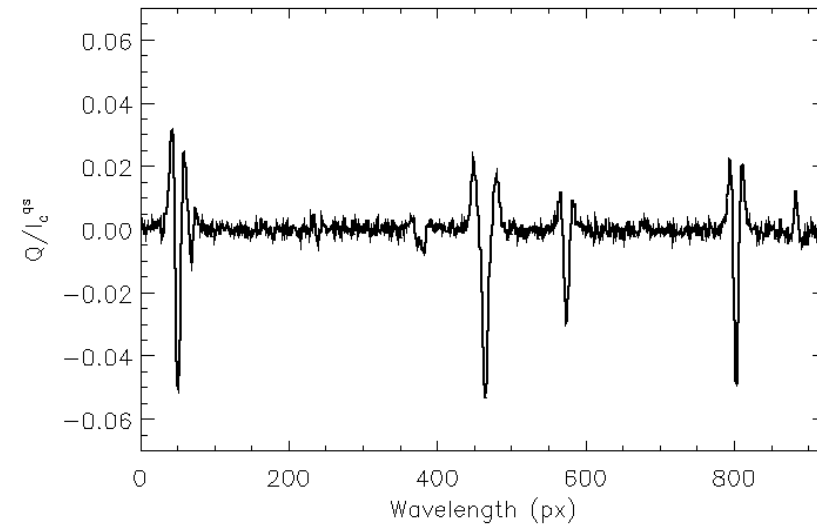
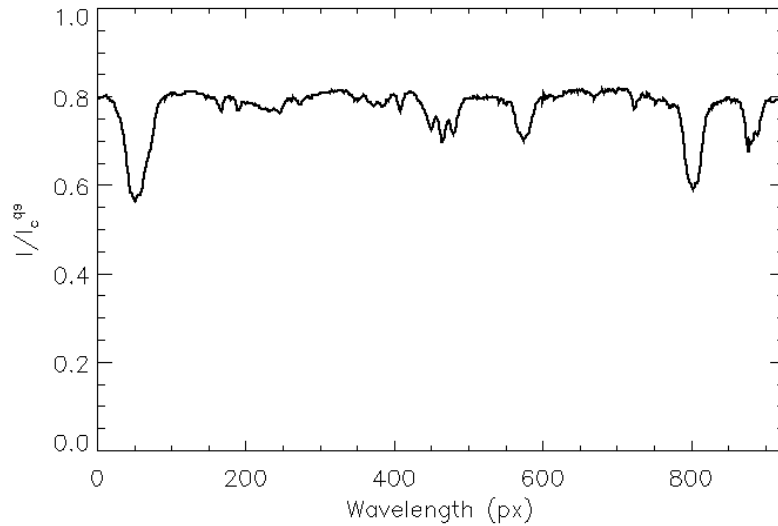
prototype built for GREGOR

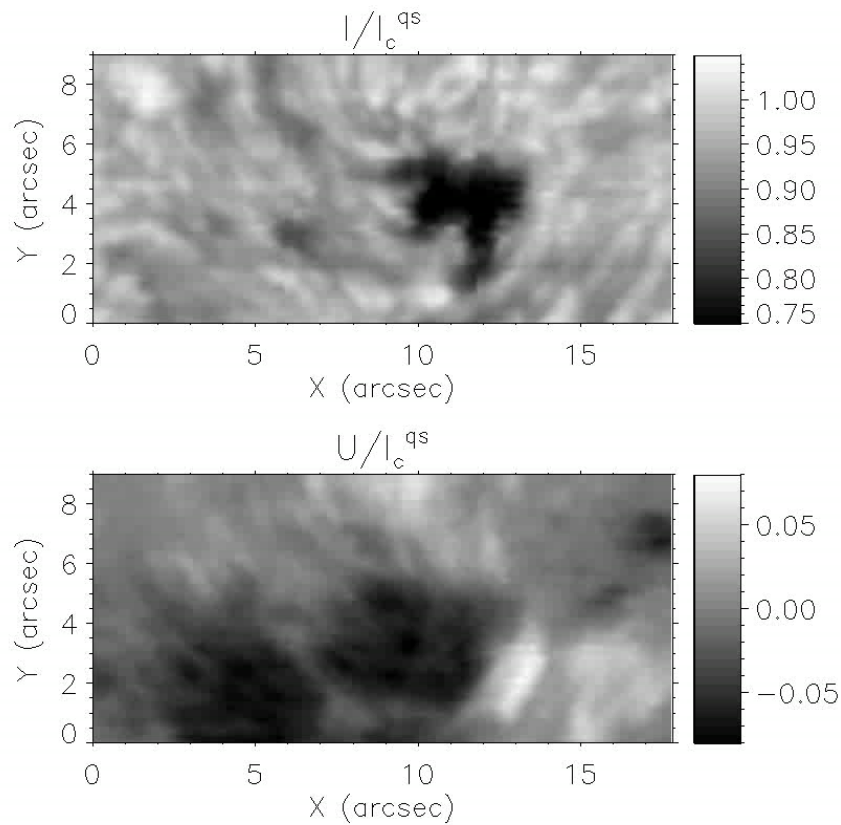
Now a common-use instrument



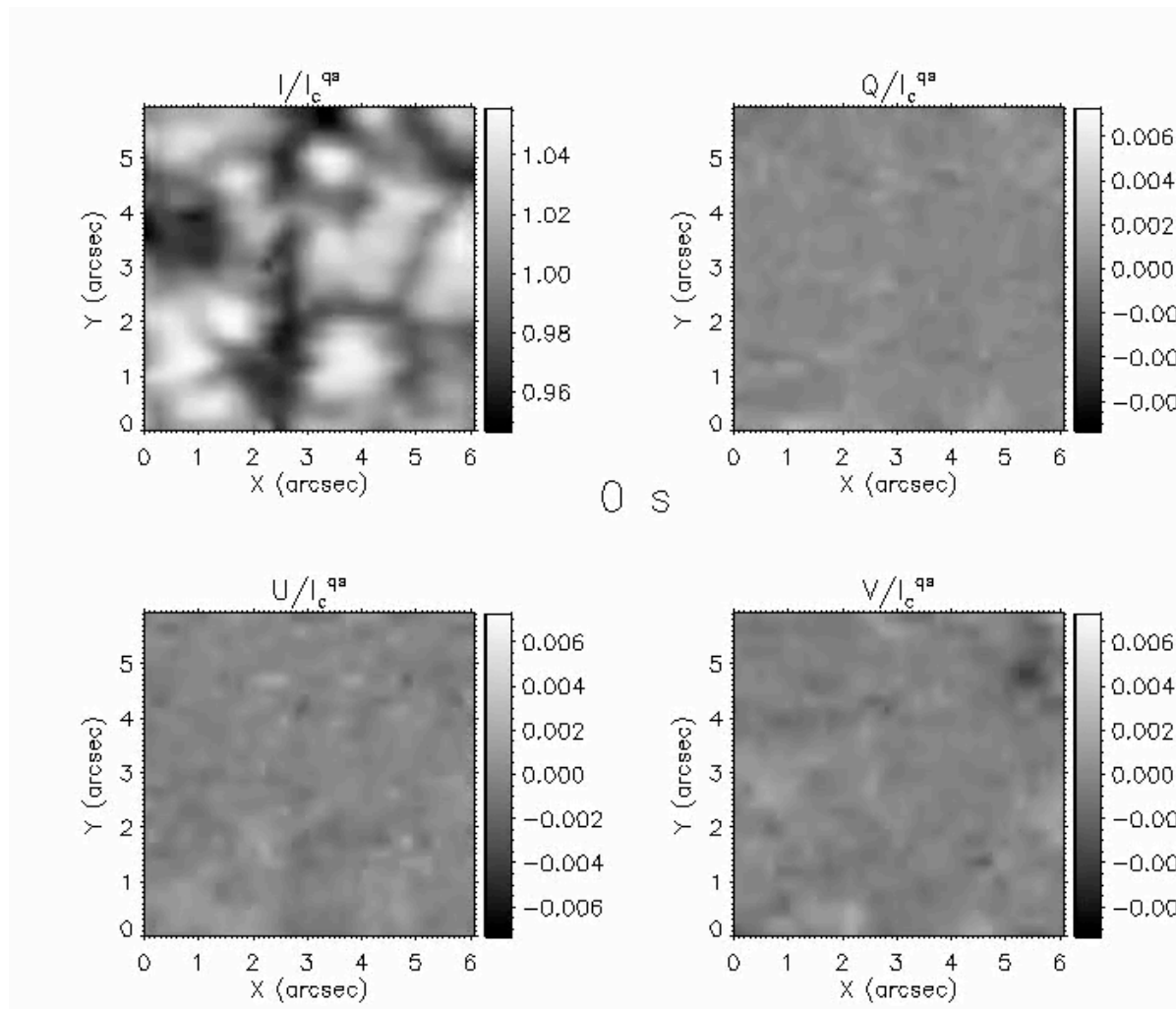
$\text{FoV}_{\text{window}} = 6'' \times 3''$

Sampling:
 $0.136'' \times 0.187''$





0 s



$\lambda = 1.56 \mu\text{m}$ – Cadence = 8 sec – Duration = 89 min

Task 1

Improvements of techniques of image slicers for 2D spectroscopy

Goal: increase the spatial resolution, which can only be achieved by having thinner slicers (100 → 50-70 microns)

Two strategies will be followed to that aim:

- glass slicers (to be produced by WO)
- metallic slicers (to be produced by NAOJ)

The two alternatives will be pursued and compared in order to decide the best option for EST.

They will be tested at the lab and the best slicer will be tested at GREGOR telescope.

Task 1

Improvements of techniques of image slicers for 2D spectroscopy

Deliverables

Deliverable Number	Deliverable Title	Lead beneficiary	Type	Delivery Date
D6.1	Image slicer design	IAC	Report	13
D6.2	Ability to manufacture thin glass slices	WO	Report	14
D6.3	Ability to manufacture thin metallic slices	NAOJ	Report	14
D6.4	Glass image slicer	WO	Demonstrator	37
D6.5	Metallic image slicer	NAOJ	Demonstrator	37
D6.6	Tests (at laboratory and at telescope)	IAC	Report	48

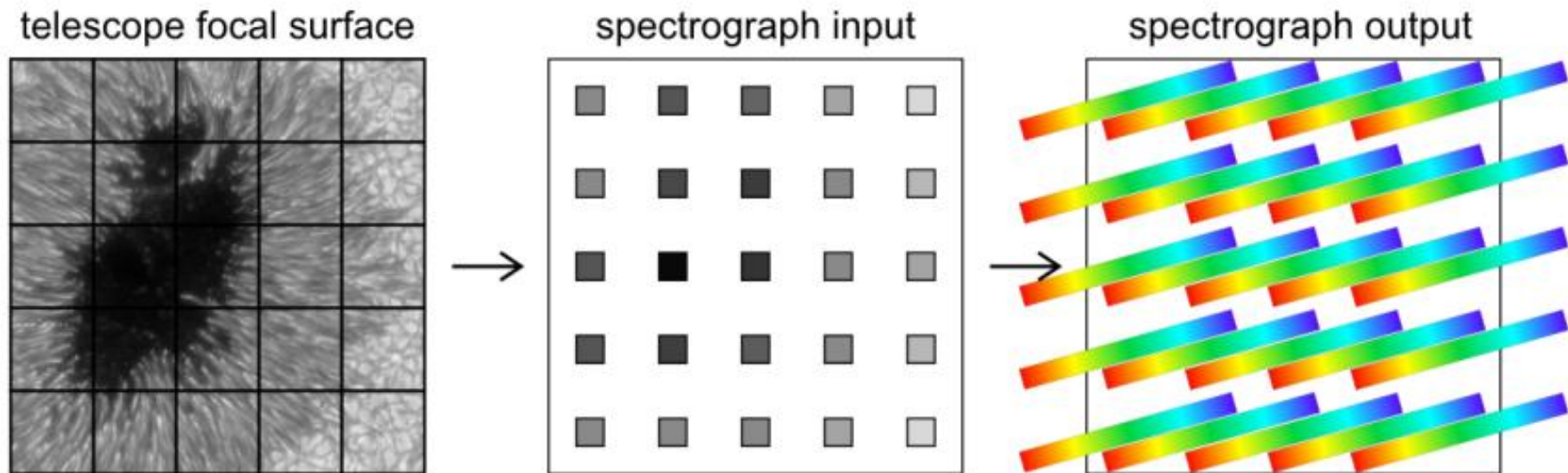
Task 1

Improvements of techniques of image slicers for 2D spectroscopy

Milestones

Milestone Number	Milestone Title	Lead beneficiary	Delivery Date
MS10	Validation of the ability to manufacture thin metallic slices	IAC	13
MS11	Manufacture thin glass slices	WO	36
MS12	Manufacture thin metallic slices	NAOJ	36
MS13	Integration with the reimagination optics	WO	39

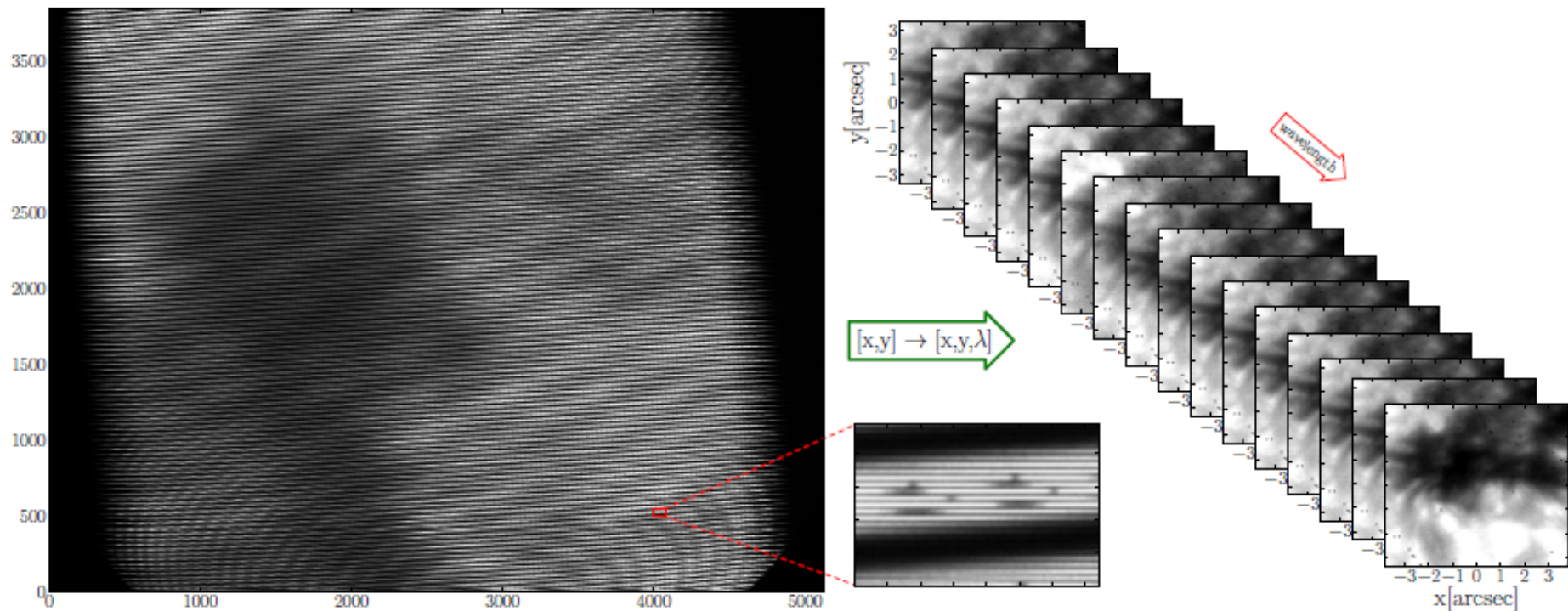
MiHI: microlens-fed spectrograph



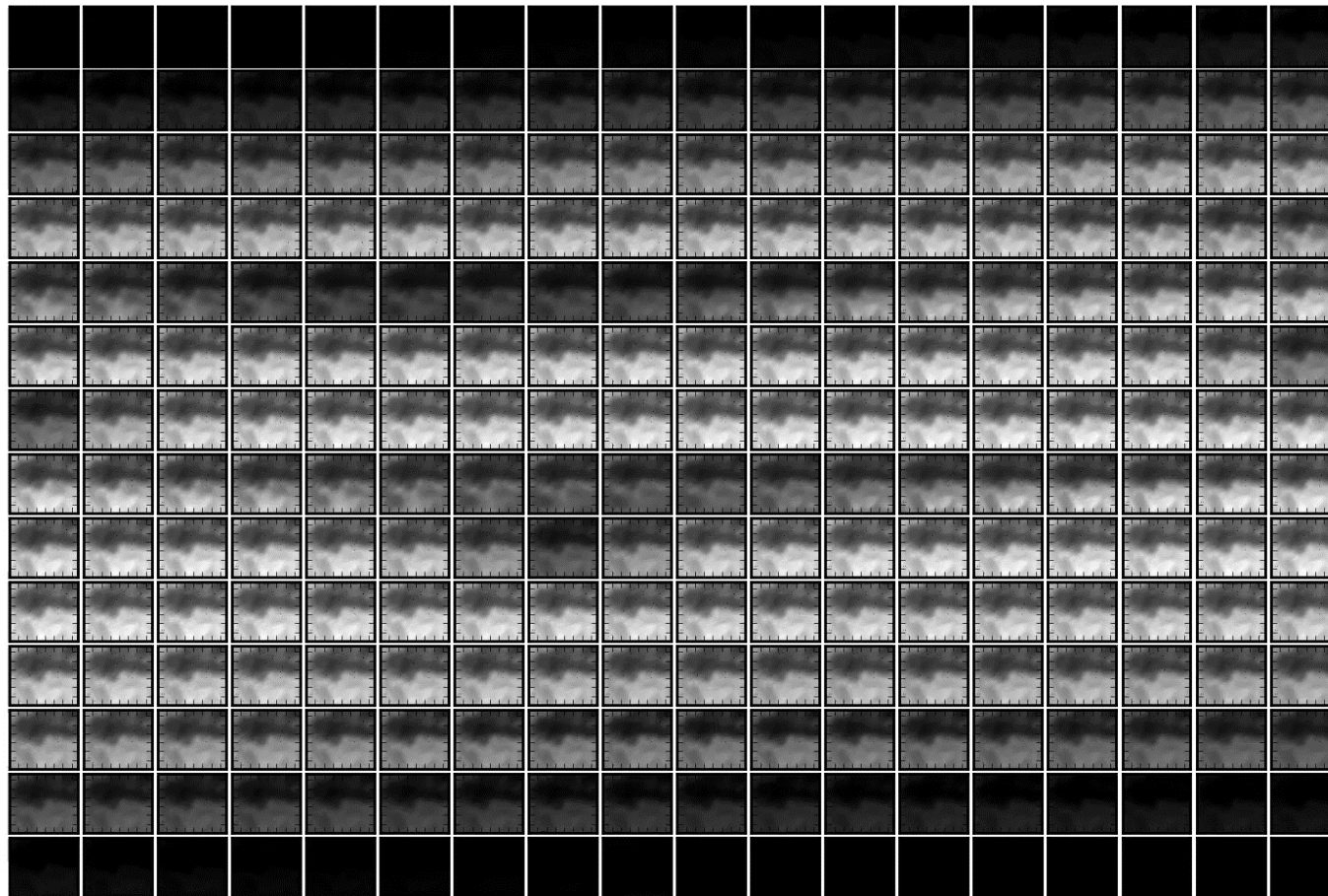
MiHI: microlens-fed spectrograph

prototype built for SST

+ improved instrument on the way



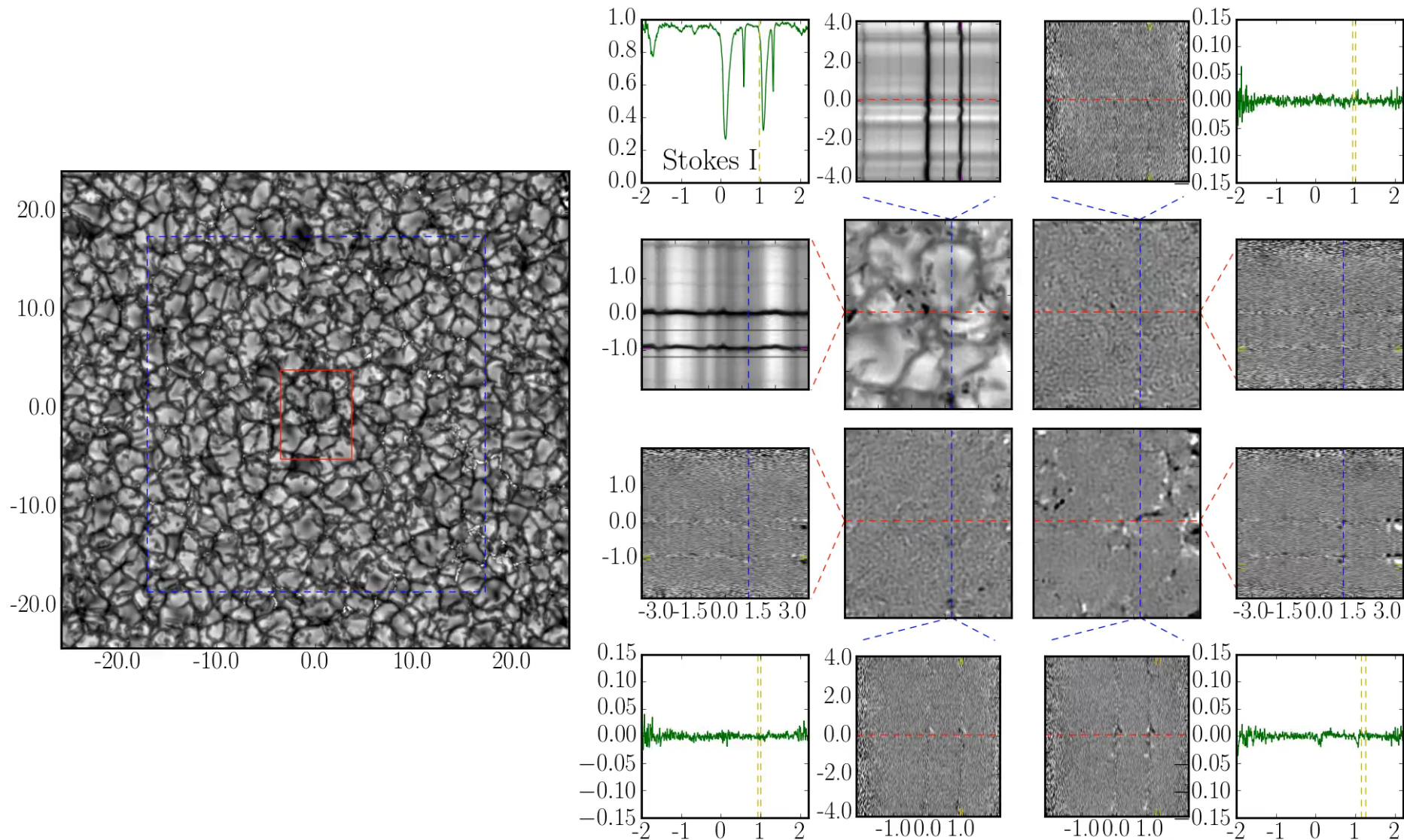
MiHI: microlens-fed spectrograph



FoV = 7.5" x 6.5"

Sampling:
0.08" x 0.08"

MiHI: microlens-fed spectrograph



Task 2

Microlens-fed spectrograph

Goal: increase the field of view

Requirements

- Larger number and smaller microlenses are needed
- 30k × 30 k detector would be needed → FoV splitting + sensor mosaic
- Challenge: data handling, reduction and restoration

Task 2

Microlens-fed spectrograph

Deliverables

Deliverable Number	Deliverable Title	Lead beneficiary	Type	Delivery Date
D6.7	Field splitter design and MLA specs	MPG	Report	14
D6.8	Data reduction tools for single field data	MPG	Other	24
D6.9	Field splitter and MLA lab tests	MPG	Report	36
D6.10	Data reduction tools for multi field data	MPG	Other	36
D6.11	Final report on microlens-fed spectrograph	MPG	Report	48

Task 2

Microlens-fed spectrograph

Milestones

Milestone Number	Milestone Title	Lead beneficiary	Delivery Date
MS14	Field splitter optics complete	MPG	24
MS15	Large format MLA delivery	MPG	30

Task 3

Design concept of a Narrow-Band Tunable-Filter Imager for EST (UNITOV lead, IAC, INAF, KIS, SU, BDP E&M)

Goal: define the optimum configuration of the EST Narrow-Band Tunable-Filter Imagers

1. Configuration trade-offs

- telecentric or classical mount
- lens, mirrors or catadioptric system
- plane or 3D set-up

Task 3

Design concept of a Narrow-Band Tunable-Filter Imager for EST (UNITOV lead, IAC, INAF, KIS, SU, BDP E&M)

Goal: define the optimum configuration of the EST Narrow-Band Tunable-Filter Imagers

2. Optical design

- optical performance
- tolerances with Monte Carlo analysis
- stray light analysis
- adjustments for integration
- imager volume

Task 3

Design concept of a Narrow-Band Tunable-Filter Imager for EST

Deliverables

Deliverable Number	Deliverable Title	Lead beneficiary	Type	Delivery Date
D6.12	Review of the scientific requirements of Narrow Band Imager	UNITOV	Report	12
D6.13	NBI Trade-off analysis	UNITOV	Report	
D6.14	NBI Optical design	BPD E&M	Report	36
D6.15	NBI Review and Analysis of tolerances	UNITOV	Report	48

No milestones

Task 4

Absolute high precision polarization measurements (USI/IRSOL)

Goal: Technique to measure absolute (linear and circular) polarisation, with high spatial resolution and applicable to solar telescopes with large aperture

Technique based on combined slow+fast modulation

1. Analytical study of optimum modulation schemes
2. Tests to explore the strengths and limitations of the method
3. Design and construct a prototype system for GREGOR
4. Telescope tests

Task 4

Absolute high precision polarization measurements

Deliverables

Deliverable Number	Deliverable Title	Lead beneficiary	Type	Delivery Date
D6.16	Performance report of the new measurement technique at IRSOL	USI/IRSOL	Report	24
D6.17	Performance report of new measurement technique at GREGOR	USI/IRSOL	Report	48

Task 4

Absolute high precision polarization measurements

Milestones

Milestone Number	Milestone Title	Lead beneficiary	Delivery Date
MS16	Device to be used on GREGOR	USI/IRSOL	34